GENERAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR SAP CLOUD SERVICES (for indirect sales)
("Cloud EULA")

1. DEFINITIONS

1.1. "**Affiliate**" means any legal entity in which SAP SE or Customer, directly or indirectly, holds more than 50% of the entity's shares or voting rights. Any legal entity will be considered an Affiliate as long as that interest is maintained.

1.2. "**Agreement**" means the agreement as defined in the applicable Cloud EULA Acceptance Form.

1.3. "**Authorized User**" means any individual to whom Customer grants access authorization to use the Cloud Service that is an employee, contractor or representative of Customer, Customer's Affiliates, or Customer's and Customer's Affiliates' Business Partners.

1.4. "**Business Partner**" means a legal entity that requires use of a Cloud Service in connection with Customer's and its Affiliates' internal business operations. These may include customers, distributors, service providers or suppliers of Customer and its Affiliates.

1.5. "**Cloud EULA Acceptance Form**" means the "Cloud EULA Acceptance Form for SAP Cloud Services" concluded between SAP and Customer that references the Cloud EULA.

1.6. "**Cloud Service**" means any distinct, hosted, supported and operated on-demand solution provided by SAP to Customer on behalf of Partner, under the Cloud EULA Acceptance Form.

1.7. "**Confidential Information**" means all information which the disclosing party protects against unrestricted disclosure to others that the disclosing party or its representatives designates as confidential, internal or proprietary at the time of disclosure, or should reasonably be understood to be confidential at the time of disclosure given the nature of the information and the circumstances surrounding its disclosure.

1.8. "**Customer Data**" means any content, materials, data and information that Authorized Users enter into the production system of a Cloud Service (including any stored derivatives entered data such as Customer specific reports). Customer Data does not include SAP's Confidential Information or SAP Materials.

1.9. "**Documentation**" means SAP's then-current technical and functional documentation, relating to the Cloud Services located at https://help.sap.com or which is made available to Customer as part of the Cloud Service, including technical and functional specifications as updated from time to time in accordance with the Agreement.

1.10. "**Export Laws**" means all applicable import, export control and sanctions laws, including without limitation, the laws of the United States, the EU, and Germany.

1.11. "**Feedback**" means input, comments or suggestions regarding SAP's business and technology direction, and the possible creation, modification, correction, improvement or enhancement of the Cloud Service.

1.12. "**Intellectual Property Rights**" means patents of any type, design rights, utility models or other similar invention rights, copyrights and related rights, sui generis database rights, trade secret, know-how or confidentiality rights, trademarks, trade names and service marks and any other intangible property rights, whether registered or unregistered, including applications (or rights to apply) and registrations for any of the foregoing, in any country, arising under statutory or common law or by contract and whether or not perfected, now existing or hereafter filed, issued, or acquired.

1.13. "**Partner**" is defined in the Cloud EULA Acceptance Form.

1.14. "**Representatives**" means a party's Affiliates, employees, contractors, sub-contractors, legal representatives, accountants, or other professional advisors.

1.15. "**SAP Materials**" or **"Cloud Materials"** means any materials or information provided, developed, derived, or made available by SAP or via Partner (independently or with Customer's or Partner's cooperation) in the course of performance under the Agreement, including in the delivery of any support to Customer. SAP Materials include but are not limited to the Documentation, statistical reports, usage measurements, and SAP content that describes, structures, or gives meaning to data in the Cloud Service such as data models, metadata, table descriptions, and similar materials and derivatives of the foregoing. SAP Materials do not include Customer Data, Customer Confidential Information or the Cloud Service.

1.16. "**SAP SE**" means SAP SE, the parent company of SAP.

1.17. "**Subscription Term**" means the initial subscription term and, if applicable, any renewal subscription term of a Cloud Service identified in the Cloud EULA Acceptance Form.

1.18. "**Usage Metric**" means the standard of measurement for determining the permitted use for a Cloud Service as set forth in a Cloud EULA Acceptance Form.

2. USAGE RIGHTS AND RESTRICTIONS

2.1. Grant of Rights

Subject to Partner's payment of all fees due to SAP, SAP grants to Customer on behalf of Partner, a non-exclusive and non-transferable right to use the Cloud Service (including its implementation and configuration), solely for Customer's and its Affiliates' internal business operations in accordance with the Agreement and Documentation. Customer may use the Cloud Service world-wide, except from countries where such use is prohibited by Export Laws. Permitted uses and restrictions of the Cloud Service also apply to SAP Materials and Documentation. Customer may reproduce and internally distribute Documentation solely to support permitted use of the Cloud Service.

2.2. Authorized Users

Customer may permit Authorized Users to use the Cloud Service. Usage is limited to the Usage Metrics and volumes stated in the Cloud EULA Acceptance Form. Access credentials for the Cloud Service may not be used by more than one individual, but may be transferred to another individual if the original user is no longer permitted to use the Cloud Service. Customer may allow individuals employed by its outsourced service providers to be Authorized Users solely to the extent such outsourced service providers require access to the Cloud Service in the course of providing outsourced services to Customer, provided that such outsourced service providers are not competitors of SAP SE or its Affiliates. Customer is responsible for any breaches of the Agreement caused by Authorized Users.

2.3. Verification of Use

Customer will monitor its own use of the Cloud Service and report any use in excess of the Usage Metrics and volume to Partner. SAP may monitor use to verify compliance with Usage Metrics, volume and the Agreement. SAP will be permitted to forward any data regarding use in excess of the Usage Metrics, volume and the Agreement by Customer to Partner.

2.4. Suspension of Cloud Service

SAP may suspend or limit use of the Cloud Service:

(a) if continued use may result in material harm to the Cloud Service or its users; or

(b) to comply with laws and regulations applicable to SAP, its Affiliates' or subcontractors, or Partner.

SAP will promptly notify Customer of the suspension or limitation. SAP will limit the suspension or limitation in time and scope as reasonably possible under the circumstances.

2.5. Third Party Web Services

The Cloud Service may include integrations with web services made available by third parties (other than SAP SE or its Affiliates) that are accessed through the Cloud Service and subject to terms and conditions with those third parties. These third-party web services are not part of the Cloud Service and the Agreement does not apply to them. SAP is not responsible for the content of these third-party web services.

2.6. Mobile Access to Cloud Service

Authorized Users may access certain Cloud Services through mobile applications obtained from third-party websites such as Android or Apple app store. The use of mobile applications may be governed by the terms and conditions presented upon download/access to the mobile application and not by the terms of the Agreement.

2.7. On-Premise Components

The Cloud Service may include on-premise components that can be downloaded and installed (including updates) by Customer. The System Availability SLA does not apply to these components. Customer may only use the on-premise components during the Subscription Term and solely to support permitted use of the Cloud Service.

3. SAP RESPONSIBILITIES

3.1. Provisioning

SAP provides access to the Cloud Service as described in the Agreement. SAP makes the Cloud Service available and is responsible for its operation.

3.2. Support

SAP provides support for the Cloud Service as referenced in the Cloud EULA Acceptance Form.

3.3. Security

SAP will protect Customer Data in accordance with the Security Measures. "Security Measures" means the technical and organizational measures for the relevant Cloud Service published on https://www.sap.com/about/trust-center/agreements/SecurityMeasures.

3.4. Modifications

3.4.1. Scope

SAP may modify the Cloud Service (including support services, Maintenance Windows and Major Upgrade Windows), provided that SAP shall not materially degrade the core functionality of the Cloud Service during the Subscription Term.

3.4.2. Modification Notices

SAP shall provide Customer with reasonable advance notice of modifications to the functionality of the Cloud Service in accordance with Section 12.6, except for any change to a Maintenance Window or Major Upgrade Window which shall be in accordance with the SLA.

3.4.3. Customer Termination

If the modification materially degrades the Cloud Service and SAP does not provide equivalent functionality, Customer may terminate the Cloud EULA Acceptance Form for the affected Cloud Service by providing written notice to SAP and Partner within 1 month of SAP's notice. If SAP does not receive timely notice, Customer is deemed to have accepted the modification.

4. CUSTOMER AND PERSONAL DATA

4.1. Customer Ownership

As between the parties, Customer owns all right and interest in and to Customer Data. SAP may use Customer provided trademarks solely to provide and support the Cloud Service.

4.2. Customer Data

Customer is responsible for Customer Data and entering it into the Cloud Service. Customer grants to SAP (including SAP SE, its Affiliates and subcontractors) a non-exclusive right to process and use Customer Data to provide and support the Cloud Service and as set out in the Agreement.

4.3. Personal Data

Customer will collect and maintain all personal data contained in Customer Data in compliance with applicable data privacy and protection laws.

4.4. Security

4.4.1. Customer will maintain reasonable security standards for its Authorized Users' use of the Cloud Service. Customer is also responsible for the following security requirements:

(a) monitoring technical details in applicable release notes, security notes, and Documentation;

(b) maintaining proper security configurations, authentications, and authorizations for each Authorized User; and,

(c) enabling and configuring certain security features applicable to Customer's use of the Cloud Service.

4.4.2. Customer will not conduct or authorize penetration tests of the Cloud Service without advance approval from SAP.

4.5. Access to Customer Data

4.5.1. During the Subscription Term, Customer can access its Customer Data at any time. Customer may export and retrieve its Customer Data in a standard format with such structures, or descriptions giving meaning to data as are technically necessary to interpret that data for Customer's and its Affiliates' internal business operations. Export and retrieval may be subject to technical limitations, in which case SAP and Customer (or Partner on Customer's behalf) will find a reasonable method to allow Customer access to Customer Data.

4.5.2. Before the Subscription Term expires, Customer may use SAP's self-service export tools (as available) to perform a final export of Customer Data from the Cloud Service.

4.5.3. SAP will delete the Customer Data remaining on servers hosting the Cloud Service within 120 days from termination or expiration of the Agreement unless retention is permitted under the Agreement or required by applicable law. Retained data is subject to the confidentiality provisions of the Agreement.

4.5.4. SAP will provide limited access to the Cloud Service for no more than 1 month past termination of the Agreement strictly as needed for Customer to export Customer Data ("**Retrieval Period**"). The Retrieval Period is subject to the following:

(a) Customer agrees that even if access is not technically limited to exporting Customer Data Customer shall not utilize the Cloud Service for any other purpose during the Retrieval Period;

(b) If Customer uses the Cloud Service for anything other than exporting Customer Data during the Retrieval Period, Customer agrees to pay Partner 's then-current agreed prorated price for the entire Retrieval Period; and

(c) Customer's access during the Retrieval Period shall continue to be governed by its obligations under the Agreement.

4.5.5. In the event of third-party legal proceedings relating to Customer Data, SAP will cooperate with Customer and comply with applicable law (both at Customer's expense) with respect to handling of Customer Data.

4.6. Switching Right

This Section applies to Cloud Services where all of the following conditions are met:

(a) Customer's address as set forth in the applicable Cloud EULA Acceptance Form is located in the European Union;

(b) Customer subscribed to such Cloud Services under a Cloud EULA Acceptance Form executed on or after September 1st, 2025; and

(c) SAP identifies such Cloud Services as "Public Cloud" Cloud Services on https://www.sap.com/eu-data-act.

Under these conditions, Customer may exercise the switching right granted by EU Regulation 2023/2854 (the "**Data Act**"), in accordance with Sections 4.6.1 to 4.6.2 (the "**Switching Right**").

4.6.1. Switching Procedure

To initiate a switch under the Data Act, Customer and SAP will follow the procedure outlined below:

(a) Customer shall give SAP and Partner 2 months' advance written notice of the Cloud Service(s) in specific Cloud EULA Acceptance Forms that Customer wishes to switch to an alternative data processing

service provider covering the same service type, an on-premise ICT infrastructure or erase its exportable data and digital assets ("**Switched Service(s)**");

(b) The switching period will begin on the date following the end of the notice period to SAP and will end 30 days thereafter (**"Switching End Date**"). Upon 1 month's written notice to SAP and Partner, Customer may postpone the Switching End Date in accordance with the Data Act;

(c) SAP will coordinate with Partner to facilitate the execution of the Switching Right;

(d) SAP will terminate the Switched Service(s) under the respective Cloud EULA Acceptance Forms on the Switching End Date and provide notice of the same; and

(e) Where Customer does not exercise the Switching Right for all the Cloud Services under a Cloud EULA Acceptance Form, the parties will enter into a revised Cloud EULA acceptance form for any Cloud Services that continue ("**Continuing Services**").

4.6.2. Exclusions

Notwithstanding anything to the contrary, Customer will not be entitled to exercise this switching right:

For Cloud Services initially subscribed to prior to September 1st, 2025, where a Cloud EULA Acceptance Form executed after that date functions to restate or modify the Usage Metric / Volume of the Cloud Service;

(a) to partially terminate a Cloud Service;

(b) if the Data Act is repealed, in which case the Switching Right will no longer apply;

(c) during any period in which the Data Act is suspended or its application delayed, in which case the Switching Right shall be unavailable for the duration of such delay or suspension; or

in the event the Data Act is amended in a manner that removes or materially limits Customer's right to switch, in which case the Switching Right shall cease to apply under this Agreement.

5. PARTNER RELATIONSHIP

5.1. Non-Payment by Partner

SAP may at its sole discretion suspend Customer's use of the Cloud Service or terminate the Agreement in accordance with Section 6.2.2 if Partner fails to pay any fee or other amount payable by it on the payment due date.

5.2. Termination of Partner Relationship or Orders Relating to Customer

If (i) Partner terminates all orders relating to Customer, (ii) SAP terminates any of Partner's orders relating to Customer for good cause, or (iii) the partnership between SAP and Partner in relation to the sale of subscription for the Cloud Services is terminated, SAP may (at Customer's discretion):

(a) directly provide the affected Cloud Service to Customer pursuant to SAP's then-current General Terms and Conditions for Cloud Services for mutually agreed subscription fees; or

(b) refer Customer to SAP Partner Finder tool available on https://www.sap.com/partners/find.html to help Customer identify other partners for provision of affected Cloud Service.

5.3. Independence of Partner

Partner is not an agent of SAP. Partner is an independent entity with no authority to bind SAP or to make representations or warranties on SAP's behalf. SAP will not be liable for reasonably relying on the accuracy and reliability of written information provided by Partner that establishes grounds for SAP to suspend the Cloud Service or terminate the Agreement.

5.4. No Representations or Warranties

SAP makes no representations or warranties as to Partner, any authorized distributor or reseller, or any other third party, or related to the performance of their products or services and fully disclaims any such warranties in accordance with Section 7.

6. TERM AND TERMINATION

6.1. Term

The Subscription Term is as stated in the Cloud EULA Acceptance Form.

6.2. Termination

6.2.1. A party may terminate:

(a) the Agreement (i) for cause upon 30 days' written notice of the other party's material breach of any provision of the Agreement (including Customer's failure to pay Partner any fees due for the Cloud Service) unless the breaching party has cured the breach during such 30-day period, and (ii) immediately, if the other party files for bankruptcy, becomes insolvent, or makes an assignment for the benefit of creditors, or otherwise materially breaches Sections 10 or 12.7 , or

(b) the affected Cloud Service as permitted under Sections 3.4.3with termination effective 30 days after receipt of notice in each of these cases).

6.2.2. SAP may terminate the Agreement if SAP's agreement with Partner for the relevant Cloud Services is terminated, in which case Section 5.2 will apply.

6.3. Effect of Expiration or Termination

Upon the effective date of expiration or termination of the Agreement:

(a) Customer's right to use the Cloud Service and all SAP Confidential Information will end; and

(b) Confidential Information of the disclosing party will be retained, returned or destroyed as required by the Agreement or applicable law.

Termination or expiration of the Agreement does not affect other agreements between the parties.

6.4. Survival

Sections 1,6.3, 6.4, 8, **Error! Reference source not found.**, 9, 10, 11, 12 will survive the expiration or t ermination of the Agreement.

7. WARRANTIES

7.1. Compliance with Law

Each party warrants its current and continuing compliance with all laws and regulations applicable to it in connection with:

(a) in the case of SAP, the operation of SAP's business as it relates to the Cloud Service; and

(b) in the case of Customer, Customer Data and Customer's use of the Cloud Service.

7.2. SAP Warranties and Customer Remedies

7.2.1. Good Industry Practices

SAP warrants that it will provide the Cloud Service:

(a) in material conformance with the Documentation; and

(b) with the degree of skill and care reasonably expected from a skilled and experienced global supplier of services materially similar to the nature and complexity of the Cloud Service.

7.2.2. Authorization Warranty

Each party warrants that: (a) it is duly organized and validly existing under the laws of the state or country of its incorporation or formation and has full corporate power and authority to enter into and carry out its obligations in this Agreement; (b) this Agreement is enforceable; and (c) the execution, delivery and performance of this Agreement does not conflict with any written agreement to which a party may be bound.

7.2.3. Warranty Against Viruses

SAP warrants that it shall exercise commercially reasonable efforts to keep the Cloud Service, as provided by SAP, free of all viruses, trojan horses, and comparable malicious code intended to harm the Customer's

systems, provided, however, SAP shall not be responsible for any malicious code placed on the Cloud Service by Customer, its Authorized Users, or any third party.

7.2.4. Remedy

Provided Customer (or Partner on Customer's behalf) notifies SAP in writing with a specific description of the Cloud Service's non-conformance with the warranty in Section 7.2.1without undue delay and SAP validates the existence of such non-conformance, SAP will, at its option and in accordance with Section 7.3.2:

(a) correct or replace the non-conforming Cloud Service, or

(b) if SAP fails to correct the non-conformance after using reasonable commercial efforts, terminate the access to the non-conforming Cloud Service.

7.2.5. The remedies in Section 7.2.4 do not apply to trivial or non-material cases of non-conformance and are Customer's sole and exclusive remedies and SAP's entire liability for breach of the warranty under Section 7.2.1. The written notification of any non-conformance by Customer (or Partner on Customer's behalf) must include sufficient detail for SAP to analyze the alleged non-conformance. Customer must provide commercially reasonable assistance to SAP in analyzing and remediating any non-conformance of the Cloud Service.

7.2.6. SAP will consult with Partner

(a) to define a reasonable amount by which Partner may reduce the subscription fees for the non-conforming Cloud Services, in case Partner has not already paid them, or

(b) if Partner has already paid the subscription fees for the non-conforming Cloud Services, to define a reasonable amount which SAP will refund to Partner to reflect the non-conformance (unless such refund is prohibited by Export Laws).

7.2.7. SAP may fulfill its warranty obligations with Customer or Partner on Customer's behalf. To the extent that SAP fulfills its warranty obligations under Section 7.2.6via Partner, Customer will not have any claim against SAP for a breach of the warranty in Section 7.2.1.

7.3. System Availability Warranty and Customer Remedy

7.3.1. SAP warrants to maintain an average monthly system availability for the production system of the Cloud Service as defined in the applicable Service Level Agreement or Supplement ("**SLA**").

7.3.2. Customer's sole and exclusive remedy for SAP's breach of the SLA is the issuance of a credit as described in the SLA, whereby the service level credit will be calculated based on the non-discounted subscription fee set out in the order form agreed between SAP and Partner. Customer must notify Partner in writing (email permitted) within 21 business days after each calendar month in which SAP does not meet the SLA, so that Partner can follow SAP's posted credit claim procedure. When the validity of the service credit is confirmed by SAP in writing (email permitted) to Partner, SAP will issue the credit to Partner to forward to Customer. Service credits are in addition to other contractual remedies, but any credits paid will be offset against any damages awarded.

7.4. Warranty Exclusions

The warranties in Sections7.2.1will not apply if:

(a) the Cloud Service is not used in accordance with the Agreement or Documentation;

(b) any non-conformity is caused by Partner, Customer, another third party, or by any product, database, content or service not provided by SAP; or

(c) the Cloud Service was provided for no fee or is a trial license of the Cloud Service.

7.5. Disclaimer

Except as expressly provided in the Agreement, neither SAP nor its subcontractors make any representation or warranties, express or implied, statutory or otherwise, regarding any matter, including the merchantability, suitability, originality, or fitness for a particular use or purpose, non-infringement or results to be derived from the use of or integration with any products or services provided under the Agreement, or that the operation of any products or services will be secure, uninterrupted or error free. Customer agrees that it is not relying on

delivery of future functionality, public comments or advertising of SAP or product roadmaps in obtaining a subscription for any Cloud Service.

8. THIRD PARTY CLAIMS

8.1. Claims Brought Against Customer

8.1.1. SAP will defend Customer against claims brought against Customer and its Affiliates by any third party alleging that Customer's and its Affiliates' use of the Cloud Service infringes or misappropriates a patent claim, copyright or trade secret right. SAP will indemnify Customer against all damages finally awarded against Customer (or the amount of any settlement SAP enters into) with respect to these claims.

8.1.2. SAP's obligations under Section 8.1 will not apply if the claim results from:

(a) use of the Cloud Service in conjunction with any product or service not provided by SAP;

(b) use of the Cloud Service provided for no fee;

(c) Customer's failure to timely notify SAP in writing of any such claim if SAP is prejudiced by Customer's failure to provide or delay in providing such notice; or

(d) any use of the Cloud Service not permitted under the Agreement.

8.1.3. If a third party makes a claim or in SAP's reasonable opinion is likely to make such a claim, SAP may at its sole option and expense:

(a) procure for Customer the right to continue using the Cloud Service under the terms of the Agreement; or

(b) replace or modify the Cloud Service to be non-infringing without a material decrease in functionality.

If these options are not reasonably available, SAP may terminate Customer's subscription to the affected Cloud Service upon written notice.

8.1.4. SAP expressly reserves the right to cease such defense of any claim(s) if the applicable Cloud Service is no longer alleged to infringe or misappropriate the third party's rights.

8.2. Claims Brought Against SAP

Customer will defend SAP against claims brought against SAP, SAP SE, its Affiliates and subcontractors by any third party related to Customer Data. Customer will indemnify SAP against all damages finally awarded against SAP, SAP SE, its Affiliates and subcontractors (or the amount of any settlement Customer enters into) with respect to these claims.

8.3. Third Party Claim Procedure

All third-party claims under Section 8 shall be conducted as follows:

(a) The party against whom a third-party claim is brought ("**Named Party**") will timely notify the other party ("**Defending Party**") in writing of any claim. The Named Party shall reasonably cooperate in the defense and may appear (at its own expense) through counsel reasonably acceptable to the Defending Party subject to Section (b).

(b) The Defending Party will have the right to fully control the defense.

(c) Any settlement of a claim will not include a financial or specific performance obligation on, or admission of liability by the Named Party.

8.4. Exclusive Remedy

The provisions of Section 8 state the sole, exclusive, and entire liability of the parties, their Affiliates, Business Partners and subcontractors to the other party, and is the other party's sole remedy, with respect to covered third party claims and to the infringement or misappropriation of third party intellectual property rights.

8.5. No Liability

SAP, its licensors or subcontractors will not be responsible or liable under the Agreement:

(a) if a Cloud Service is not used in accordance with the Documentation;

(b) if the defect or liability is caused by Partner, Customer or any third party product or service;

(c) if the Cloud Service is used in conjunction with any product or service not provided by SAP;

(d) for any Customer activities not permitted under the Agreement; or

(e) for any claims or damages arising from inherently dangerous use of any of the Cloud Services provided under or in connection with the Agreement.

8.6. No Cap on Liability

Neither party's liability is capped for damages resulting from:

(a) the parties' obligations under Sections 8.1.1 or 8.2 (excluding SAP's obligation under Section 8.1.1 where the third party claim(s) relates to Cloud Services not developed by SAP);

(b) death or bodily injury arising from either party's gross negligence or willful misconduct; or

(c) Customer's unauthorized use of any Cloud Service or any failure by Customer to pay Partner any fees due for the Cloud Services.

8.7. Liability Cap

Except as set forth in Section 8.5 and 8.6, the maximum aggregate liability of either party (or its respective Affiliates or SAP's subcontractors) to the other or to any other person or entity for all events (or series of connected events) arising in any 12-month period will not exceed the annual subscription fees paid by Customer to Partner for the applicable Cloud Service associated with the damages for that 12-month period. Any "12-month period" commences on the Subscription Term start date or any of its yearly anniversaries.

8.8. Exclusion of Damages

In no case will:

(a) either party (or its respective Affiliates or SAP's subcontractors) be liable to the other party for any special, incidental, consequential, or indirect damages, loss of goodwill or business profits, work stoppage or for exemplary or punitive damages; and

(b) SAP be liable for any damages caused by any Cloud Service provided for no fee.

8.9. Extension to Group Members

Any limitations to the liability and obligations of SAP according to this Section **Error! Reference source not found.** will also apply for the benefit of SAP SE and any of its Affiliates and their respective licensors.

8.10. SAP will not be obliged to provide an indemnity or damages where Customer has been fully compensated or indemnified for the same loss or damage under its agreement with Partner.

9. INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS

9.1. SAP Ownership

Except for any rights expressly granted to Customer under the Agreement, SAP, SAP SE, their Affiliates or licensors own all Intellectual Property Rights in and any derivative works of:

(a) the Cloud Service;

(b) SAP Materials;

(c) Documentation; and

(d) any services, design contributions, related knowledge or processes, whether or not developed for Customer.

Customer shall execute such documentation and take such other steps as is reasonably necessary to secure SAP's or SAP SE's title over such rights.

9.2. Acceptable Use Policy

Unless stated otherwise in the Agreement, Customer (or any third-party acting on its behalf) shall not:

(a) copy, translate, disassemble, decompile, make derivative works, or reverse-engineer the Cloud Service or SAP Materials (or attempt any of the foregoing);

(b) enter, store, or transfer any content or data on or via the Cloud Service that is unlawful or infringes any Intellectual Property Rights;

(c) use the Cloud Service or SAP Materials for training, developing, or enhancing machine learning, artificial intelligence models, or similar technologies, except where expressly permitted by SAP;

(d) circumvent or endanger its operation or security of the Cloud Service;

(e) remove SAP's copyright and authorship notices or

(f) use Cloud Services or SAP Materials in a manner that exceeds the rights granted under the Agreement, including for the purpose of developing, commercializing, or making available any product or service that replicates, simulates, or competes with the Cloud Service or any SAP Materials. For the avoidance of doubt, this shall not curtail Customer's or partners' right to independently develop their own products or services, provided such development does not rely on Cloud Service or SAP Materials.

10. CONFIDENTIALITY

10.1. Use of Confidential Information

10.1.1. The receiving party shall:

(a) maintain all Confidential Information of the disclosing party in strict confidence, taking steps to protect the disclosing party's Confidential Information substantially similar to those steps that the receiving party takes to protect its own Confidential Information, which shall not be less than a reasonable standard of care;

(b) not disclose or reveal any Confidential Information of the disclosing party to any person other than the Partner and the Representatives whose access is necessary to enable it to exercise its rights or perform its rights or perform its obligations under the Agreement and who are under obligations of confidentiality substantially similar to those in Section 10;

(c) not use or reproduce any Confidential Information of the disclosing party for any purpose outside the scope of the Agreement; and

(d) retain any and all confidential, internal, or proprietary notices or legends which appear on the original and on any reproductions.

10.1.2. Customer shall not disclose any information about the Agreement, its terms and conditions, the pricing or any other related facts to any third party.

10.1.3. Confidential Information of either party disclosed prior to execution of the Agreement will be subject to Section 10.

10.2. Compelled Disclosure

The receiving party may disclose the disclosing party's Confidential Information to the extent required by law, regulation, court order or regulatory agency; provided, that the receiving party required to make such a disclosure uses reasonable efforts to give the disclosing party reasonable prior notice of such required disclosure (to the extent legally permitted) and provides reasonable assistance in contesting the required disclosure, at the request and cost of the disclosing party. The receiving party and its Representatives shall use commercially reasonable efforts to disclose only that portion of the Confidential Information which is legally requested to be disclosed and shall request that all Confidential Information that is so disclosed is accorded confidential treatment.

10.3. Exceptions

The restrictions on use or disclosure of Confidential Information will not apply to any Confidential Information that:

(a) is independently developed by the receiving party without reference to the disclosing party's Confidential Information;

(b) has become generally known or available to the public through no act or omission by the receiving party;

(c) at the time of disclosure, was known to the receiving party free of confidentiality restrictions;

(d) is lawfully acquired free of restriction by the receiving party from a third party having the right to furnish such Confidential Information; or

(e) the disclosing party agrees in writing is free of confidentiality restrictions.

10.4. Destruction and Return of Confidential Information

Upon the disclosing party's request, the receiving party shall promptly destroy or return the disclosing party's Confidential Information, including copies and reproductions of it. The obligation to destroy or return Confidential Information shall not apply:

(a) if legal proceedings related to the Confidential Information prohibit its return or destruction, until the proceedings are settled or a final judgment is rendered;

(b) to Confidential Information held in archive or back-up systems under general systems archiving or backup policies; or

(c) to Confidential Information the receiving party is legally entitled or required to retain.

11. FEEDBACK

Customer may at its sole discretion and option provide SAP (directly or via Partner) with Feedback. In such instance, SAP, SAP SE and its Affiliates may in their sole discretion retain and freely use, incorporate or otherwise exploit such Feedback without restriction, compensation or attribution to the source of the Feedback.

12. MISCELLANEOUS

12.1. Retention of Data

With regard to business transactions covered by the Agreement, Customer must retain any records for a period of 10 years starting on 1st of January of the year following the year during which the data was transmitted or otherwise transferred, or for the minimum period prescribed by applicable law, whichever is longer. In addition, Customer must maintain current, complete, and accurate reports on all of SAP's Confidential Information in its possession or in the possession of its Representatives.

12.2. Severability

If any provision of the Agreement is held to be wholly or in part invalid or unenforceable, the invalidity or unenforceability will not affect the other provisions of the Agreement. The invalid or unenforceable provision will be replaced by a valid and enforceable provision which approximates as closely as possible the intent of the invalid or unenforceable provision. This will also apply in cases of contractual gaps.

12.3. No Waiver

A waiver of any breach of the Agreement is not deemed a waiver of any other breach.

12.4. Electronic Signature

Electronic signatures that comply with applicable law are deemed original signatures.

12.5. Trade Compliance

12.5.1. Each Cloud Service, Documentation and SAP Materials are subject to Export Laws. SAP and Customer shall comply with Export Laws in the performance of the Agreement. Customer, its Affiliates, and Authorized Users shall not use, directly or indirectly export, re-export, release, or transfer the Cloud Service, Documentation or SAP Materials in violation of Export Laws. Customer may not permit the use of the Cloud Service, Documentation or SAP Materials to any end user with whom transactions are prohibited by Export Laws. Customer, its Affiliates, and Authorized Users shall not access nor use the Cloud Service, Documentation or SAP Materials in or from any country or region in which SAP products and services are not available for use, direct or indirect export, re-export, release or transfer, as listed on https://www.sap.com/about/agreements/export-statements.html.

12.5.2. Upon SAP's request, Customer shall provide information and documents necessary to support SAP in obtaining an export authorization for the provisioning of the Cloud Service, Documentation and/or SAP Materials. Upon written notice to Customer, SAP may terminate the Cloud Eula Acceptance Form for the affected Cloud Service if Export Laws prohibit SAP from providing the Cloud Service, Documentation or SAP Materials to Customer.

Customer is solely responsible for compliance with Export Laws related to Customer Data, including obtaining any required export authorizations for Customer Data.

12.6. Notices

All notices will be in writing and given when delivered to the address set forth in a Cloud EULA Acceptance Form. Notices from SAP to Customer may be in the form of an electronic notice to Customer's authorized representative or administrator. SAP may provide notice of modifications to the Cloud Service under Section 3.4.2 via Documentation, release notes or publication. System notifications and information from SAP relating to the operation, hosting or support of the Cloud Service can also be provided within the Cloud Service, or made available via the SAP Support Portal. Notices from Customer to SAP may also be in the form of an electronic notice where SAP provides Customer with access to the SAP for Me digital customer portal (or its successor).

12.7. Assignment

Without SAP's prior written consent, Customer may not assign or transfer the Agreement (or any of its rights or obligations) to any party. SAP may assign the Agreement to SAP SE or any of its Affiliates.

12.8. Subcontracting

SAP may subcontract parts of the Cloud Service to third parties. SAP is responsible for breaches of the Agreement caused by its subcontractors.

12.9. Relationship of the Parties

The parties are independent contractors, and no partnership, franchise, joint venture, agency, fiduciary or employment relationship between the parties is created by the Agreement.

12.10. Force Majeure

Neither party shall be held responsible (other than for the payment of amounts due) if the fulfilment of any terms or provisions of this Agreement are delayed or prevented by revolutions or other disorders, wars, acts of enemies, strikes, fires, floods, acts of God, or without limiting the foregoing, by any other cause not within the control of the party whose performance is interfered with, and with exercise of reasonable diligence, the party is unable to prevent, whether of the class of causes herein enumerated or not.

12.11. In the event conditions beyond the performing party's reasonable control render the Cloud Service unavailable for more than 30 consecutive days, the other party may terminate the Agreement upon written notice to the performing party and to Partner.

12.12. Governing Law

The Agreement and any claims (including any non-contractual claims) arising out of or in connection with this Agreement and its subject matter will be governed by and construed under the laws of Portugal. The United Nations Convention on Contracts for the International Sale of Goods and any conflicts of law principles and the Uniform Computer Information Transactions Act (where enacted) will not apply to the Agreement.

12.13. Jurisdiction and Mandatory Venue

The parties submit to the exclusive jurisdiction of the courts located in Lisbon, Portugal . The parties waive any objections to the venue or jurisdictions identified in this provision. The mandatory, sole and exclusive venue, place or forum for any disputes arising from the Agreement (including any dispute regarding the existence, validity or termination of the Agreement) shall be Lisbon, Portugal.

12.14. Entire Agreement

The Agreement constitutes the complete and exclusive statement of the agreement between SAP and Customer in connection with the parties' business relationship related to the subject matter of the Agreement. All previous representations, discussions, and writings (including any confidentiality agreements) are merged in and superseded by the Agreement and the parties disclaim any reliance on them. The Agreement may be modified solely in writing signed by both parties, except as permitted under Section 3.4. Terms and conditions of any Customer-issued purchase order shall have no force and effect, even if SAP accepts or does not otherwise reject the purchase order.